Note Title 11/5/2020

x	y		
(2)	-3	1	2

$\Leftrightarrow$

$2x-3y=1 \quad | \quad 2x-3y=2$

EQUAZIONI SCORRELATE

PIVOT

x		y	
2	1	2	3

x		y	
1	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	$\frac{3}{2}$

$2x = 1+3y$

scelgo a priori y e calcolo x

$x = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{2}y$

$\forall y \in \mathbb{R} \ \exists x$ coppia

$(\frac{1}{2}+\frac{3}{2}y, y)$ tutte e sole soluzioni

$2x = 2+3y$

$x = 1+\frac{3}{2}y$

$(1+\frac{3}{2}y, y)$

$\forall y \in \mathbb{R}$

$AX = B$

A, X, B matrici

Le soluzioni dell'equazione (due) $\equiv$

x	y
2	-3 | 1 2

sono

x
1 | $\frac{1}{2}+\frac{3}{2}y$ $1+\frac{3}{2}y'$

al variare di $y \in y'$ in $\mathbb{R}$

si ottengono tutte le soluzioni del sistema (con 2 termini noti)

$x_1 \dots x_k$ | $x_{k+1} \dots x_n$

tramite

b_1 d_1

b_k d_k

$\Downarrow$ GAUSS-JORDAN

$x_1 \dots x_k$		$x_{k+1} - x_4$
1 0 .. 0	b_1'	$-d_1'$
0 1 .. 0		
0 0 .. 1	b_k'	d_k'

I sistema

x_1	x_2	x_3		x_4	x_5
1	0	0	1	-3	1
0	1	0	2	-2	1
0	0	1	-1	-1	1

$$\begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_4 \\ x_5 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 - 3x_4 + x_5 \\ 2 - 2x_4 + x_5 \\ -1 - x_4 + x_5 \\ x_4 \\ x_5 \end{pmatrix}$$

I colonna

II sistema

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & -3x_4' + x_5' \\ 1 & -2x_4' + x_5' \\ 1 & -x_4' + x_5' \\ x_4' & \\ x_5' & \end{pmatrix}$$

III sist

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3x_4'' + x_5'' \\ 0 & -2x_4'' + x_5'' \\ 0 & -x_4'' + x_5'' \\ x_4'' & \\ x_5'' & \end{pmatrix}$$

I colonna

II colonna

PIVOT

x	y	z	
(1)	1	2	0 1
2	-2	3	1 1

$\xrightarrow{II - 2I}$

x	y	z	
(1)	1	2	0 1
0	(-4)	-1	1 -1

SCALA

NON PIVOT e X membro

x	y		z
1	1	0 1	-2
0	-4	1 -1	1

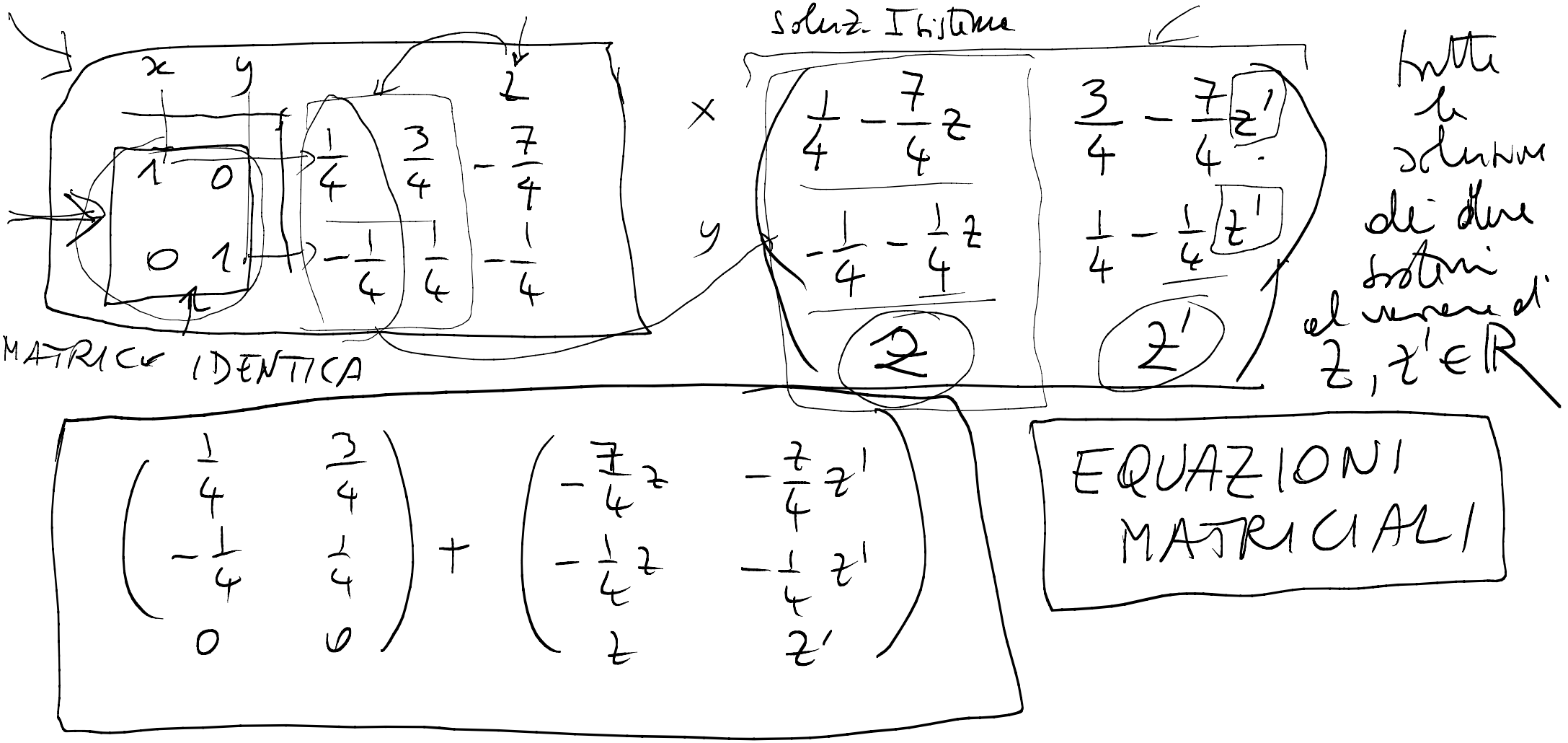
$\xrightarrow{II/(-4)}$

x	y		z
1	(1)	0 1	-2
0	1	$-\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{1}{4}$	$-\frac{1}{4}$

$\xrightarrow{I - II}$

$x + y = 0 - 2x$ ||| $x + y = 1 - 2z$

MURO DI BERLINO


x y z
1 0
0 1
1/4 3/4 -7/4
-1/4 1/4 -1/4
MATRICE IDENTICA
x
y
Soluz. Sistema
1/4 - 7/4 z
-1/4 - 1/4 z
z
3/4 - 7/4 z'
1/4 - 1/4 z'
z'
tutte le soluzioni di due sistemi al variare di z, z' ∈ R
(1/4 3/4 / -1/4 1/4 / 0 0) + (-7/4 z -7/4 z' / -1/4 z -1/4 z' / z z')
EQUAZIONI MATRICIALI

	x	y	z		
I	1	−2	1	1	I − III + 2II
II	2	1	2	−1	II − 2I
III	1	3	3	1	III − I
II	0	5	0	−3	II / 5
III	0	5	2	0	III − II
III	0	0	2	3	III / 2
III	0	0	1	3/2	
II	0	1	0	−3/5	
I	1	0	0	$1-\frac{3}{2}-\frac{6}{5}=-\frac{17}{10}$	

1	−2	1
0	5	0
0	0	2

$$\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{17}{10} \\ -3/5 \\ 3/2 \end{pmatrix}$$

	1	2	0	−1	
	−1	1	−3	−2	II + I
	2	−1	5	3	III − 2 I
II	0	3	−3	−3	II / 3
II	0	1	−1	−1	
III	0	−5	5	5	III + 5 II
III	0	0	0	0	

	x	y	z		
I	1	2	−1	0	I − 2 II
II	0	1	−1	1	
I	1	0	1	−2	

$1 - 2t$

I	1	2	0	−1
II	0	1	−1	−1

si può sopprimere perché verificata $\forall x, y, z$.

$$\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1-2z \\ -1+z \\ z \end{pmatrix} = \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}}_{x_0} + z \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}}_{v} \quad \text{retta } x_0 + \langle (-2,1,1) \rangle$$

$$\cos^2 x \in \left\langle \tfrac{1}{4}, 2\cos 2x \right\rangle$$

$$\cos 2x = 2\cos^2 x - 1$$

$$\begin{array}{|cccc|c|}\hline 1 & 2 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & -2 & 3 & 1 & 0 \\ \hline\end{array}$$

II + I

III − I

$$\begin{array}{|cccc|c|}\hline 1 & 2 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ \hline\end{array}$$

w

z NON PIVOT

$$\begin{array}{|cccc|}\hline 0 & 1 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & -4 & 4 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -2 \\ \hline\end{array}$$

III /(−4)

III − II

III /(−2)

$w = 0$

$$\begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \in \left\langle \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \right\rangle$$

$x \quad y \quad z$

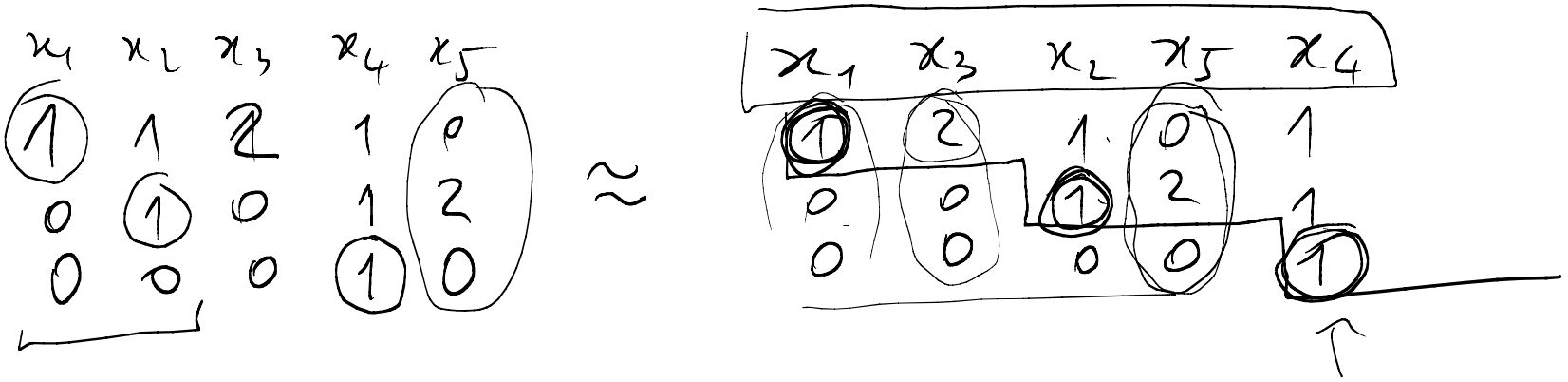
$$x\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + y\begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -1 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix} + z\begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} + w\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

(-1)

he le stesse soluzioni di

$$x\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + y\begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -1 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \in \left\langle \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -1 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix} \right\rangle$$


x1 x2 x3 x4 x5
1 1 2 1 0
0 1 0 1 2
0 0 0 1 0
≃
x1 x3 x2 x5 x4
1 2 1 0 1
0 0 1 2 1
0 0 0 0 1